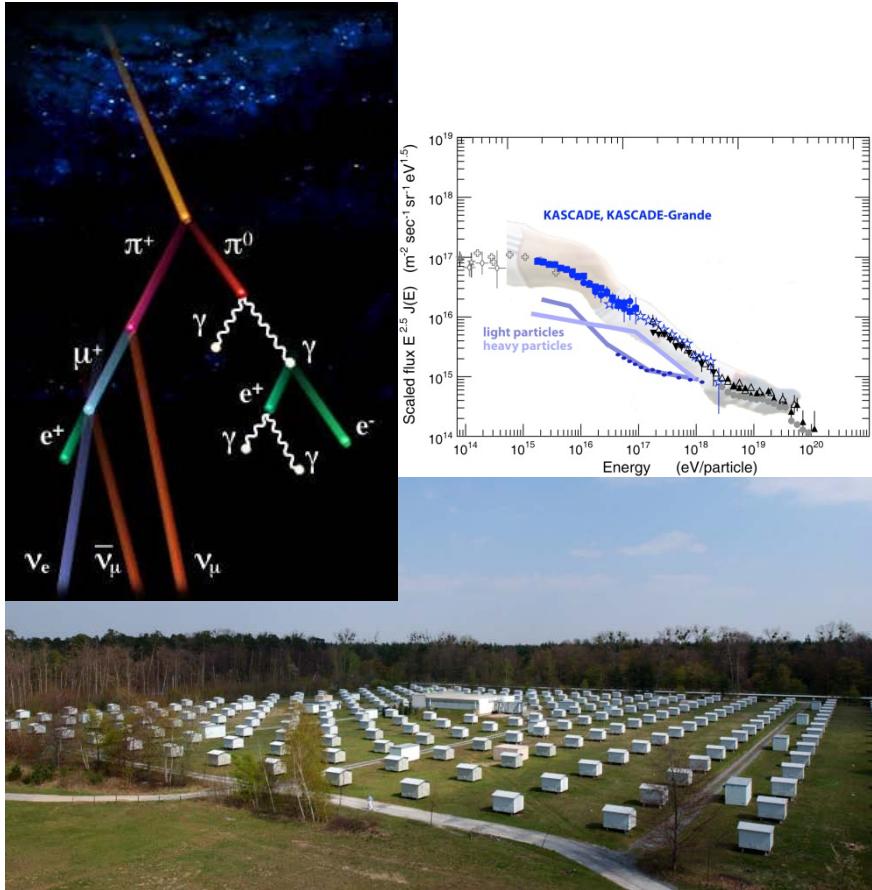


The KASCADE Cosmic ray Data Center - providing open access to astroparticle physics research data

Dr. Benjamin Fuchs
Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

- The right tool for the job
 - Why a web portal
- A look under the hood
 - How to get your hands on the data
- On law and order
 - Licenses for KCDC
- On teaching and learning
 - KCDC for teachers and pupils
- The future, an undiscovered country
 - Next steps in KCDC

KArlsruhe Shower Core and Array DEtector



- high energy cosmic ray measurements by detection of air showers
- physics topics under investigation
 - sources, acceleration mechanisms and propagation of cosmic rays
 - knee structure of the energy spectrum
 - search for anisotropy in the incident direction
 - hadronic interactions in the atmosphere

- data provider

- free, unlimited, open access to KASCADE cosmic ray data
- selection of fully calibrated quantities
- reliable data source
- guaranteed data quality

- information platform

- experiment description
- meta information for data analysis
- physics background
- tutorials focused on teachers and pupils

- open data publication
 - KIT and Helmholtz signed the “Berlin Declaration on Open Data and Open Access”
 - explicitly requests the use of web technologies
- free unlimited access for everyone
 - requires extensive documentation
 - non-scientific audience in focus
 - provision of examples, data interpretation, experimental description
- modern technologies
 - internet access
 - interactive data selections

Web pages

- Data selection
- Meta information
- Tutorials
- Downloads

Server infrastructure

- CMS System
- User Management

Web interface

- Administration
- Monitoring

Job system

- Parallel processing
- Scalability

Databases

- Providing the data
- Providing selections

Web pages

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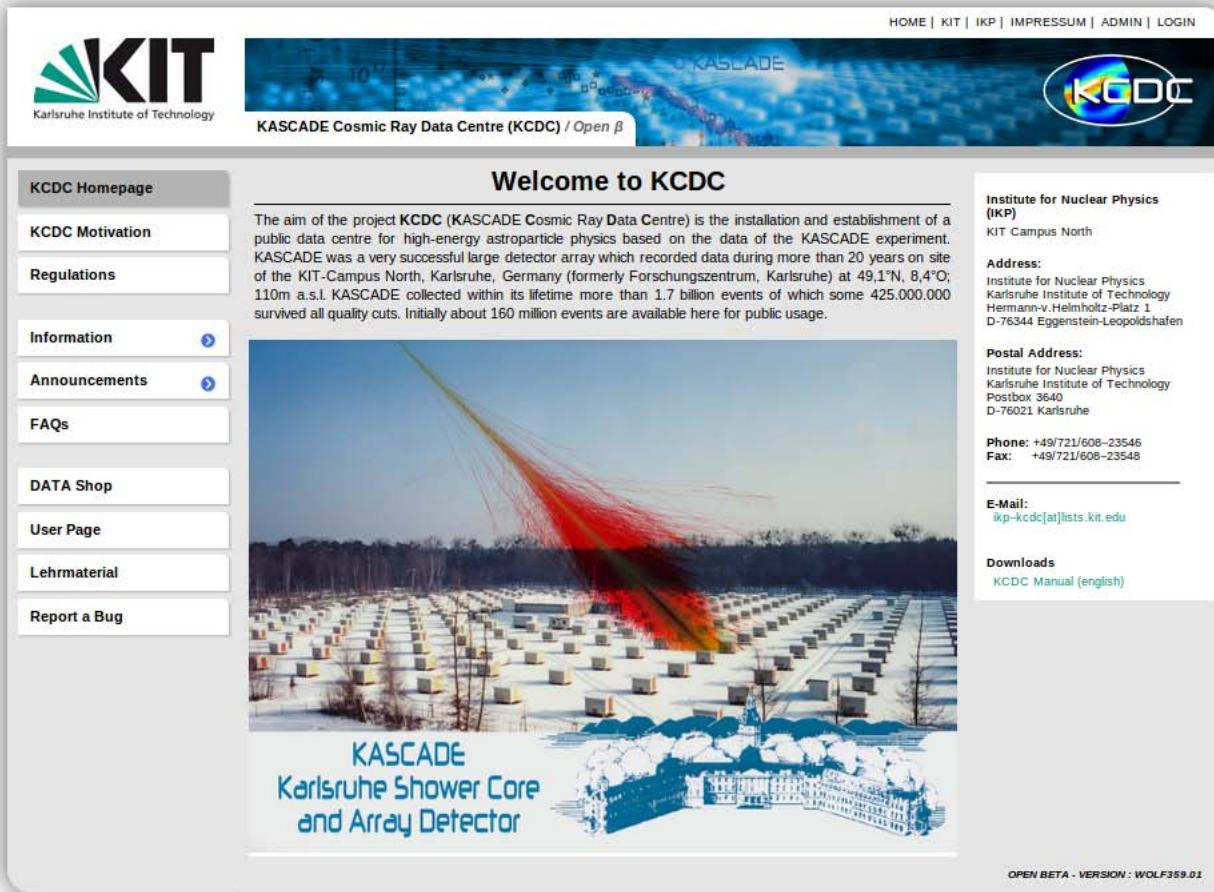
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- Scalability

Web interface

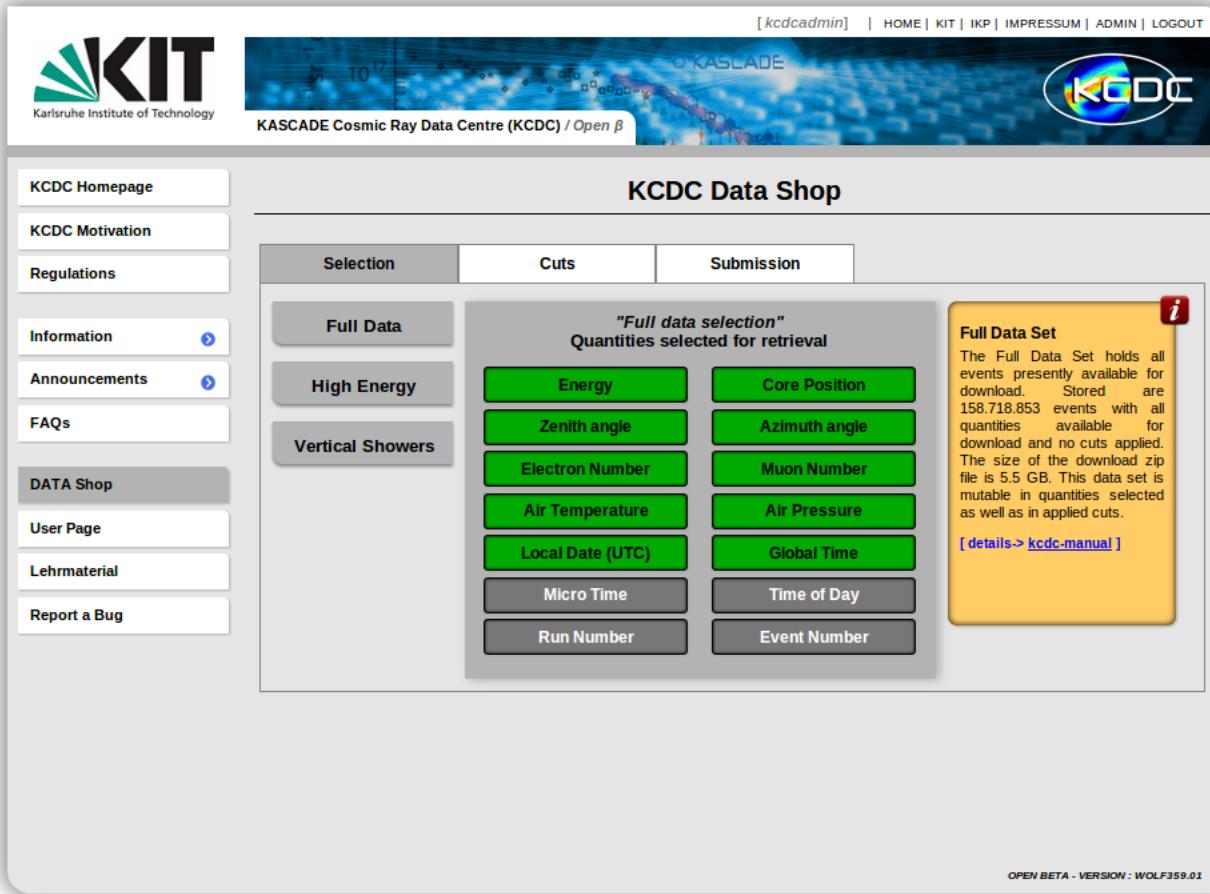
- Administration
- Monitoring

Databases

- Providing the data
- Providing selections



The screenshot shows the KCDC (KASCADE Cosmic Ray Data Centre) website. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links to HOME, KIT, IKP, IMPRESSUM, ADMIN, and LOGIN. The main header features the KIT logo and the text "KASCADE Cosmic Ray Data Centre (KCDC) / Open β". Below the header is a large image of a detector array in a snowy field with a red particle simulation overlay. To the left is a sidebar with links to KCDC Homepage, KCDC Motivation, Regulations, Information, Announcements, FAQs, DATA Shop, User Page, Lehrmaterial, and Report a Bug. The central content area has a heading "Welcome to KCDC" and a paragraph about the project's aim to install a public data centre for high-energy astroparticle physics based on the KASCADE experiment. It mentions that KASCADE collected over 1.7 billion events. Below this is another image showing the KASCADE detector array with a blue illustration of a city skyline.



The screenshot shows the KCDC Data Shop interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with links like KCDC Homepage, Motivation, Regulations, Information, Announcements, FAQs, DATA Shop (which is selected), User Page, Lehrmaterial, and Report a Bug. The main area is titled "KCDC Data Shop" and has tabs for Selection, Cuts, and Submission. Under Selection, there are three categories: Full Data, High Energy, and Vertical Showers. The "Full Data" section is highlighted and contains a sub-section titled "Full data selection" with the text "Quantities selected for retrieval". It lists several items in green boxes: Energy, Core Position, Zenith angle, Azimuth angle, Electron Number, Muon Number, Air Temperature, Air Pressure, Local Date (UTC), Global Time, Micro Time, Time of Day, Run Number, and Event Number. To the right of this list is a yellow box containing information about the Full Data Set, which holds all events available for download. It mentions 158,718,853 events and a 5.5 GB zip file size. A blue link [details-> kcdc-manual!] is provided for more details. At the bottom right of the main area, it says "OPEN BETA - VERSION : WOLF359.01".

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[kcdadmin] | HOME | KIT | IKP | IMPRESSUM | ADMIN | LOGOUT

KASCADE Cosmic Ray Data Centre (KCDC) / Open β

KCDC Data Shop

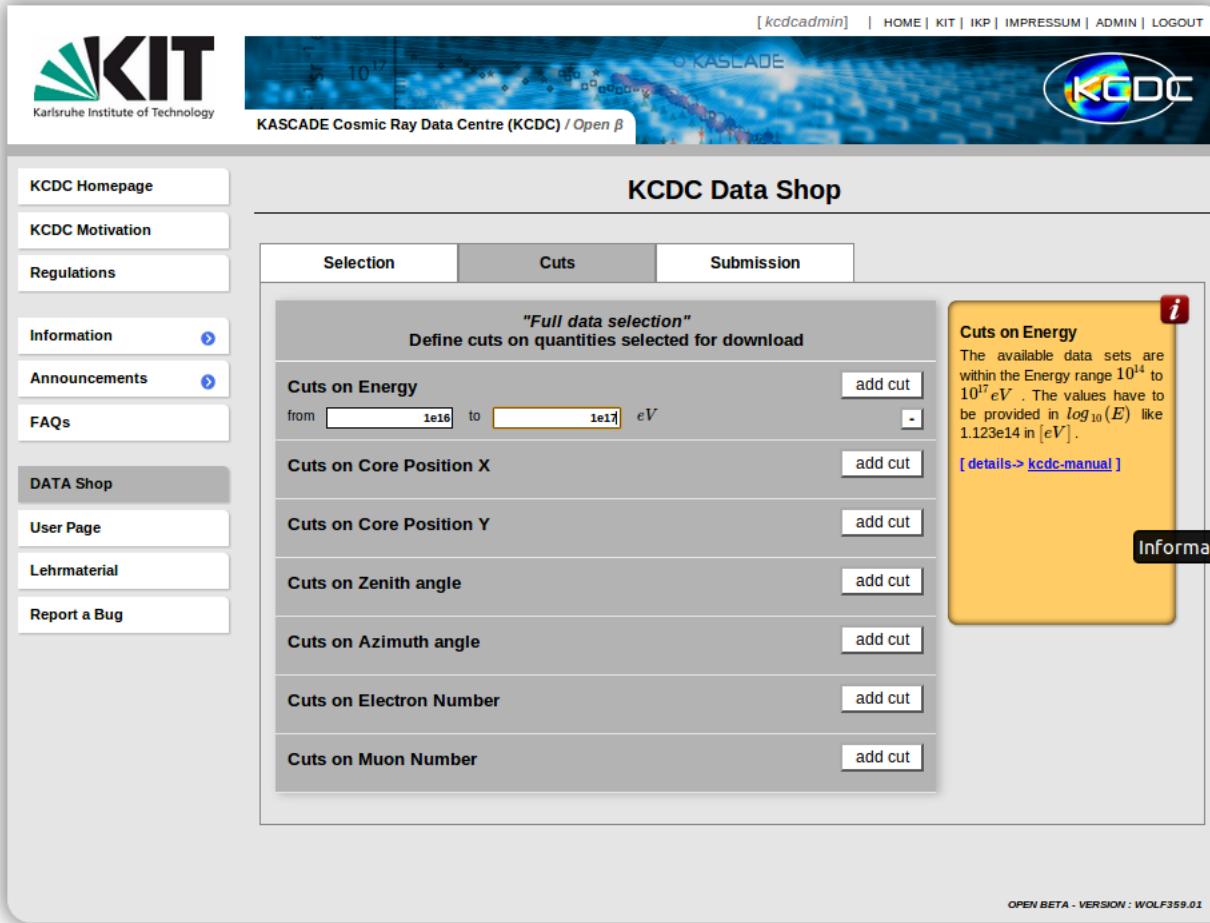
Selection	Cuts	Submission
Full Data	<i>"Full data selection"</i> Quantities selected for retrieval	
High Energy	Energy	Core Position
Vertical Showers	Zenith angle	Azimuth angle
	Electron Number	Muon Number
	Air Temperature	Air Pressure
	Local Date (UTC)	Global Time
	Micro Time	Selections
	Run Number	Time of day
		Event Number

Global Time Info

Besides UTC all event times are as well given in Unix Time reference (called GT in KASCADE), a counter for the seconds elapsed since 1.1.1970 0:00:00 UTC. The presently available KASCADE data range from 0846277797s (25.10.1996 21:09:57 UTC) to 1071878399s (19.12.2003 00:00:00 UTC).

[details-> [kcde-manual](#)]

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The screenshot shows the KCDC Data Shop interface. On the left, there's a sidebar with links: KCDC Homepage, KCDC Motivation, Regulations, Information (with a dropdown arrow), Announcements (with a dropdown arrow), FAQs, DATA Shop (which is selected and highlighted in grey), User Page, Lehrmaterial, and Report a Bug. The main area has a header "KCDC Data Shop" and a navigation bar with tabs: Selection, Cuts, and Submission. Below this is a section titled "Full data selection" with the sub-instruction "Define cuts on quantities selected for download". It contains several input fields for different types of cuts, each with an "add cut" button: "Cuts on Energy" (from 1e16 to 1e17 eV), "Cuts on Core Position X", "Cuts on Core Position Y", "Cuts on Zenith angle", "Cuts on Azimuth angle", "Cuts on Electron Number", and "Cuts on Muon Number". To the right of this section is a yellow callout box with the title "Cuts on Energy" and a detailed description: "The available data sets are within the Energy range 10^{14} to 10^{17} eV . The values have to be provided in $\log_{10}(E)$ like 1.123e14 in [eV].", an "Information" button, and a link "[details-> [kcde-manual](#)]". At the bottom of the main area, it says "OPEN BETA - VERSION : WOLF359.01".

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KASCADE Cosmic Ray Data Centre (KCDC) / Open β

KCDC Data Shop

Selection	Cuts	Submission																																												
"Full data selection" Check your order and submit request																																														
<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Energy</td> <td>range:</td> <td>1.00e+16 to 1.00e+17 eV</td> <td>No cuts applied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Core Position X</td> <td>range:</td> <td>-91.0 to 91.0 m</td> <td>No cuts applied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Core Position Y</td> <td>range:</td> <td>-91.0 to 91.0 m</td> <td>No cuts applied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Zenith angle</td> <td>range:</td> <td>0.0 to 60.0 °</td> <td>No cuts applied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Azimuth angle</td> <td>range:</td> <td>0.0 to 360.0 °</td> <td>No cuts applied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Electron Number</td> <td>range:</td> <td>1.00e+01 to 5.00e+08</td> <td>No cuts applied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Muon Number</td> <td>range:</td> <td>1.00e+01 to 5.00e+06</td> <td>No cuts applied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Micro Time</td> <td>range:</td> <td>0 to 999999999 us</td> <td>No cuts applied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Time of Day</td> <td>range:</td> <td>0.0 to 235959.0 s</td> <td>No cuts applied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Run Number</td> <td>range:</td> <td>282 to 4683</td> <td>No cuts applied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Event Number</td> <td>range:</td> <td>1 to 3000000</td> <td>No cuts applied</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Energy	range:	1.00e+16 to 1.00e+17 eV	No cuts applied	Core Position X	range:	-91.0 to 91.0 m	No cuts applied	Core Position Y	range:	-91.0 to 91.0 m	No cuts applied	Zenith angle	range:	0.0 to 60.0 °	No cuts applied	Azimuth angle	range:	0.0 to 360.0 °	No cuts applied	Electron Number	range:	1.00e+01 to 5.00e+08	No cuts applied	Muon Number	range:	1.00e+01 to 5.00e+06	No cuts applied	Micro Time	range:	0 to 999999999 us	No cuts applied	Time of Day	range:	0.0 to 235959.0 s	No cuts applied	Run Number	range:	282 to 4683	No cuts applied	Event Number	range:	1 to 3000000	No cuts applied
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submit retrieval request																																														

Request Submit Info

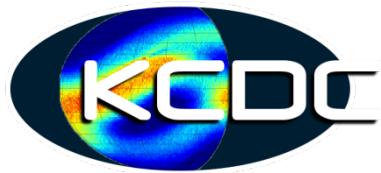
Overview on the parameters selected and their ranges after the user cuts were applied. To change the cuts or add deselected parameters go back to the 'Cuts' page or to the 'Selection' page respectively.

Note : Only 4 cuts per parameter are displayed, even though more cuts are selected and active.

[details-> [kcdc-manual!](#)]

Information

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Under the hood

[kcdcadmin] | HOME | KIT | IKP | IMPRESSUM | ADMIN | LOGOUT



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KCDC Cosmic Ray Data Centre (KCDC) / Open β

KCDC User Page

MY JOBS | PROFILE | CHANGE PASSWORD | CLOSE ACCOUNT

Your last requests were:

Job from Nov. 4, 2013, 11:20 a.m.	current status: SUCCESS	Details	Delete	Resubmit	Download
Job from Nov. 4, 2013, 12:08 a.m.	current status: SUCCESS	Details	Delete	Resubmit	Download
Job from Nov. 4, 2013, 12:08 a.m.	current status: SUCCESS	Details	Delete	Resubmit	Download
Job from Nov. 4, 2013, 12:01 a.m.	current status: SUCCESS	Details	Delete	Resubmit	Download
Job from Nov. 1, 2013, 10:50 p.m.	current status: SUCCESS	Details	Delete	Resubmit	Download
Job from Nov. 1, 2013, 10:49 p.m.	current status: SUCCESS	Details	Delete	Resubmit	Download
Job from Nov. 1, 2013, 11:34 a.m.	current status: SUCCESS	Details	Delete	Resubmit	Download
Job from Oct. 31, 2013, 4:09 p.m.	current status: SUCCESS	Details	Delete	Resubmit	Download
Job from Oct. 31, 2013, 4:02 p.m.	current status: SUCCESS	Details	Delete	Resubmit	Download

[kcdcadmin] | HOME | KIT | IKP | IMPRESSUM | ADMIN | LOGOUT



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Preselection Download Page

You have chosen the preselection "**Full Data**". [Download here](#)

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Report a Bug

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- open data publication
 - no ready available open data licence
- twofold issue – licence for web portal and data required
 - software licences usually based on EULAs
- KCDC approach
 - licence based on EULA model
 - flexible and adaptable to our needs
 - inclusion of good scientific practice
 - signed during registration & shipped with each data package

- licence details – following the industry
 - no warranty for damage by owner of web portal or data
 - no guarantee for availability or uptime
 - in case of disputes with local law EULA intention is conserved
 - changes possible at any time
 - termination of EULA at our digression
- open data components
 - free access to data and web portal
 - good scientific practice for work with data
 - commercial usage of data not prohibited
 - citation of collaboration, KIT, and the web portal mandatory
 - free redistribution of data “as is”

- KCDC EULA still work in progress
 - cooperation with KIT law department
 - adaption to open access and KCDC needs

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Regulations - Legal Aspects of KCDC

KCDC Licence agreement (EULA)

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- (a) the Webportal and
- (b) download and use the scientific data of the KCDC in compliance with good scientific practice

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- transfer, sublicense, assign, lease, rent, loan, sell, or otherwise dispose of the webportal or the related services, including without limitation (a) any connection to any unauthorized server that emulates, or attempts to emulate, the Website; and (b) any connection using programs or tools not expressly approved by KIT;
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KCDC Homepage

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Report a Bug

Please fill the form below, to register a new account for KCDC

username

password

repeat password

first name (optional)

last name (optional)

email

institute (optional)

accept Eula

KCDC License Agreement (EULA)

PLEASE READ THIS END USER LICENSE AGREEMENT ("EULA" OR "AGREEMENT") CAREFULLY. BY USING THE [kcdb.kit.edu](#) WEBSITE AND RELATED WEBPAGES (THE "WEBSITE"), OR BY USING ANY RELATED SERVICES YOU AGREE THAT THIS AGREEMENT IS ENFORCEABLE LIKE ANY WRITTEN CONTRACT SIGNED BY YOU. IF YOU DO NOT AGREE TO ALL OF THE TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT, CLICK ON THE BUTTON THAT INDICATES THAT YOU DO NOT AGREE TO ACCEPT THE TERMS OF THIS AGREEMENT (IF APPLICABLE) AND DO NOT CONTINUE THE USE OF THE WEBPORTAL. THE PROVIDED DATA OR ANY RELATED SERVICES.

The software program, webportal, data and any files that are delivered to you by the Karlsruher Institut für Technologie via online transmission or otherwise, as well as any printed materials and any online or electronic documentation (the "Manual"), and any and all copies and derivative works of the Webportal and Manual for the KASCADE COSMIC RAY DATA CENTER and related modules

[register](#)

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To get access to the KASCADE Data Shop and to the user pages you require a valid registration.

Mandatory Infos:

- username
- password
- repeat password
- e-mail address
- accept EULA

- The goal: Providing the data to a general public
- Education portal (in development)
 - first tutorial is up (only in German at the moment)
 - knowledge database on KASCADE, astrophysics and related topics
 - step by step tutorials of simple data analyses
 - including a modern programming language code example
 - interpretation and discussion of the outcome
- Education portal (in development)
 - cooperation with local teachers and pupils
 - later offering to teachers dedicated lessons for high schools
 - and to pupils the access to the knowledge they need



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- [Lehrmaterial](#)
- [Report a Bug](#)

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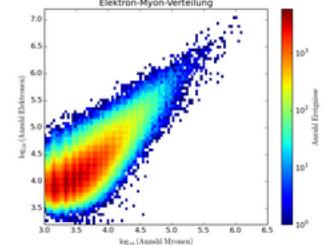


 KASCADE Cosmic Ray Data Centre (KCDC) / Open β

Portal für Lehrer und Schüler

Auf dieser Seite sind interessante Aufgaben zusammengestellt rund um den Bereich kosmische Strahlung, die mit Hilfe der Daten des KASCADE Experimentes einige der Vorgänge ausserhalb und innerhalb unserer Erdatmosphäre veranschaulichen sollen. Diese Aufgabensammlung soll in Zusammenarbeit mit interessierten Lehrern und Schülern stetig erweitert werden und so zum Verständnis der kosmischen Strahlung beitragen.

Wie schwer ist ein kosmisches Teilchen?



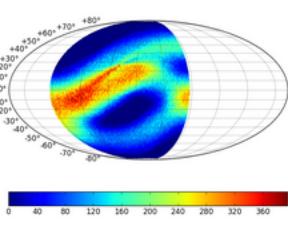
Elektron-Myon-Verteilung

Die folgende Abbildung zeigt die Verteilung von Elektronen und Myonen in Abhängigkeit von ihrer Energie. Die X-Achse stellt die logarithmische Anzahl von Myonen dar, während die Y-Achse die logarithmische Anzahl von Elektronen angibt. Die Farbskala rechts gibt die Anzahl der Ereignisse pro Energieintervall an.

Kosmische Strahlung besteht aus positiv geladenen Atomkernen der Elemente Wasserstoff (Ladung: 1 Proton) bis hin zu Eisen (Ladung: 26 Protonen) die sich mit nahezu Lichtgeschwindigkeit durch den Weltraum bewegen und zufällig auf die Erde treffen. Beim Eintritt in die Atmosphäre und Zusammenstoss mit den Luftmolekülen entstehen neue und verschiedenartige Teilchen (hauptsächlich Myonen und Elektronen), die wiederum Stöße auslösen usw. So entstehen Teilchenkaskaden, die mit fortschrittlichen Messgeräten (Detektoren) nachgewiesen werden. Diese Messungen der sogenannten Luftsäuer am Erdboden ermöglichen es, Eigenschaften des ursprünglichen kosmischen Teilchens, wie die Masse oder die Energie, zu bestimmen.

Hier gibt's : [Aufgabe - Anleitung - Lösung](#)

Was sieht KASCADE am Himmel?



Erdgebundene Detektionsysteme sehen in der Regel nur einen eng begrenzten Winkelbereich am Himmel. Das gilt für Teleskope und für Nachweisgeräte der kosmischen Strahlung gleichermaßen. Um den sichtbaren Bereich am Himmel darzustellen, müssen aus der gemessenen Einfallrichtung der Teilchen und aus der Uhrzeit die Himmelskoordinaten bestimmt werden. Die Verteilung der Einfallrichtungen können dann in einem 'Skylot' dargestellt werden. Der hier gezeigte Skypot ist übrigens die Grundlage für das KCDC-Logo. Ein weiterer Schritt der Analyse wäre nun eine Wichtung der einzelnen Winkelbereiche mit der jeweiligen Beobachtungszeit.

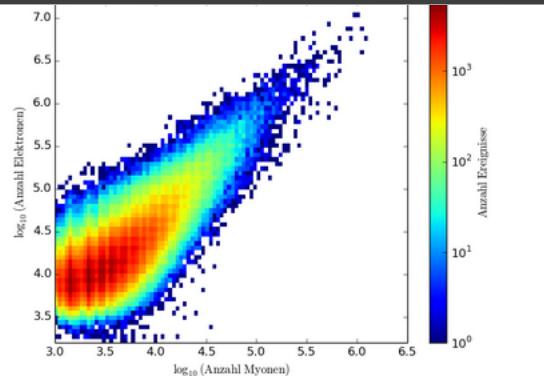
Hier gibt's : [Aufgabe - Anleitung - Lösung](#)

Helmholtz Open Access Webinars on Research Data
 Webinar 15 - 8 / 12 November 2013

 HELMHOLTZ
 | GEMEINSCHAFT
 Open Access

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- Announcements 
- FAQs
- DATA Shop
- User Page
- Lehrmaterial
- Report a Bug



Diese Datei kann unter <https://kcdc.ikp.kit.edu/pdf/NeNmuTutorial.pdf> heruntergeladen werden.

Hinweis

Software Voraussetzungen:

- Python 2.7
- matplotlib
- numpy
- dateutil

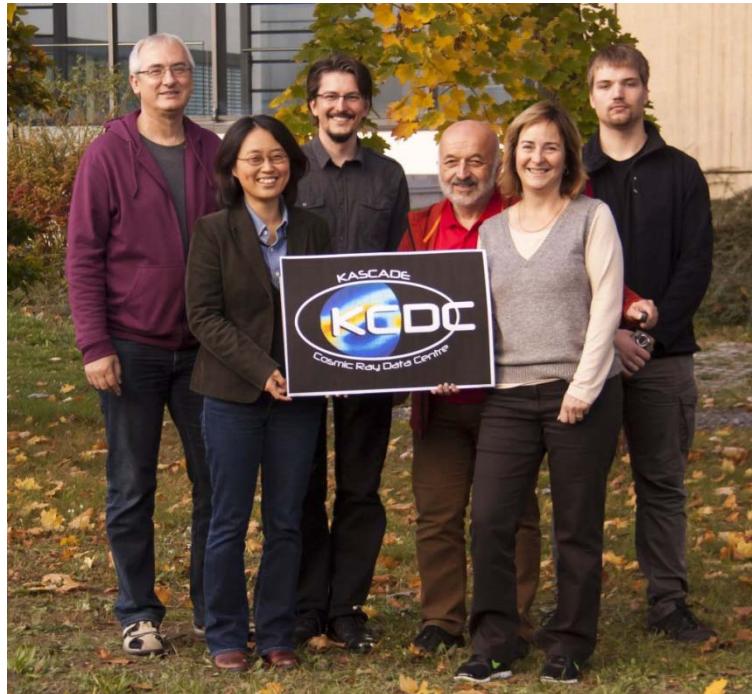
Inhaltsverzeichnis

- Physikalischer Hintergrund
 - Warum ist die Masse von kosmischen Teilchen interessant?
 - Wie kann man die Masse bestimmen?
 - Detektion von Elektronen und Myonen im KASCADE Experiment
 - Ein-dimensionale Histogramme
 - Zwei-dimensionale Histogramme
- Analyse
 - Erstellung des Plots
- Interpretation des Plots

- Introduction
- physics background
- step-by-step analysis tutorial
- source code example
- Discussion
- Interpretation
- PDF download of all instructions

- 4. November 2013
 - KCDC open beta release to public
 - more than 150 million events of the KASCADE experiment
 - **<https://kcdc.ikp.kit.edu>**
- Next steps
 - extending the education portal
 - building a knowledge data base
 - improving data selection process
 - adding more data sets of the KASCADE and other experiments

<https://kcdc.ikp.kit.edu>



Questions?